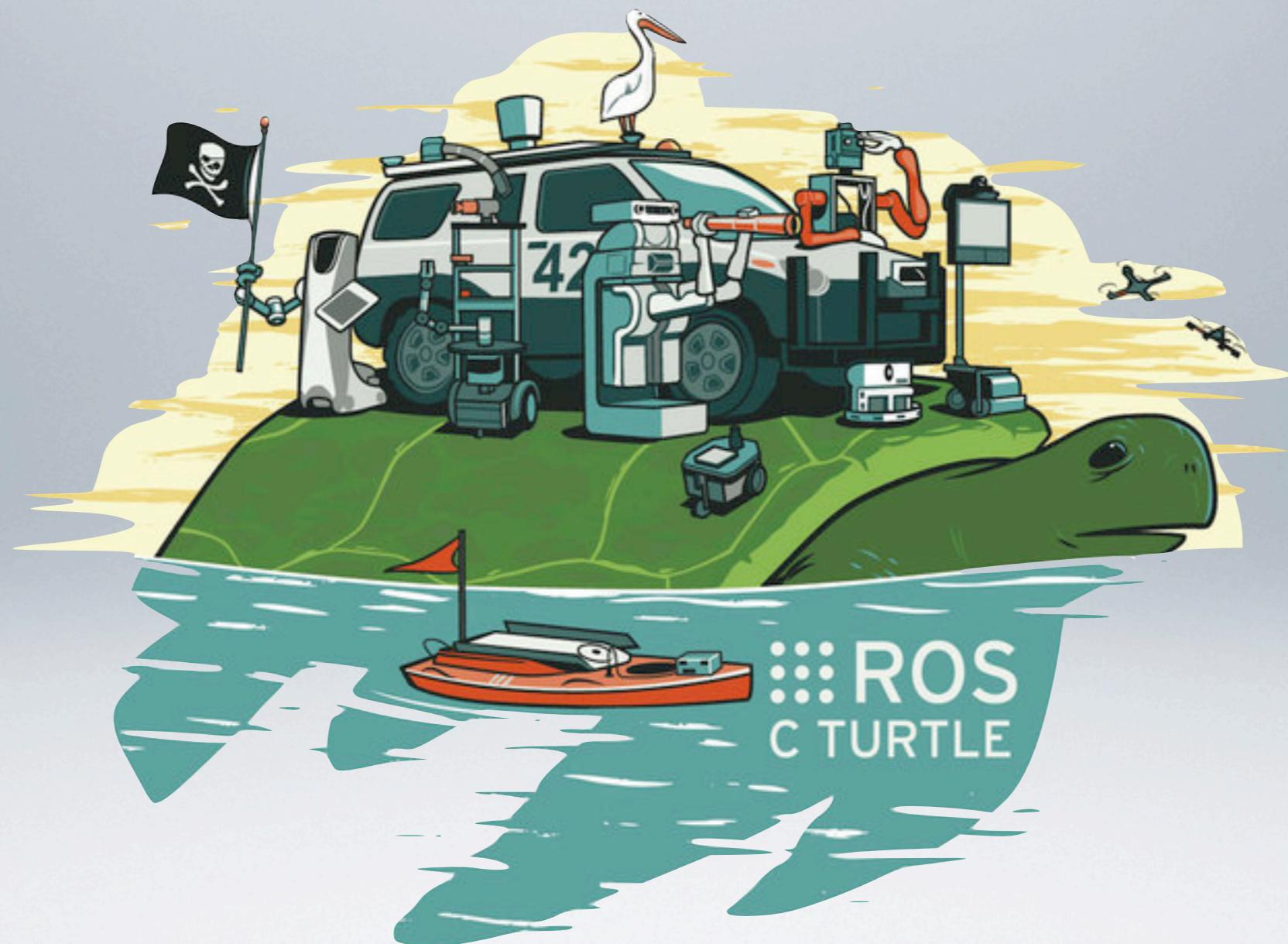


Instituto de Sistemas e Robótica
Universidade de Coimbra
Portugal



16 February 2011
Gonçalo Cabrita

What is ROS?



A meta operating system for robotics

Where can I run ROS?



Supported

- Ubuntu 10.10
- Ubuntu 10.04
- Ubuntu 9.10
- Ubuntu 9.04

Experimental

- Mac OS X
- Arch
- Fedora
- Gentoo
- OpenSUSE
- Slackware

Partial Functionality

- Windows
- FreeBSD

What sets ROS apart?



Modular



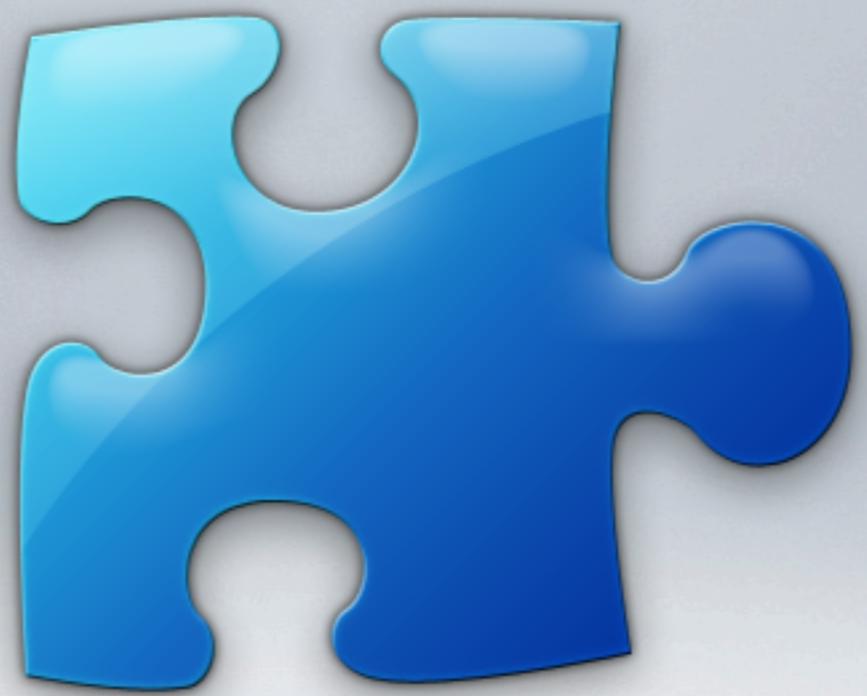
Multi-language



Tools Based



Open Source



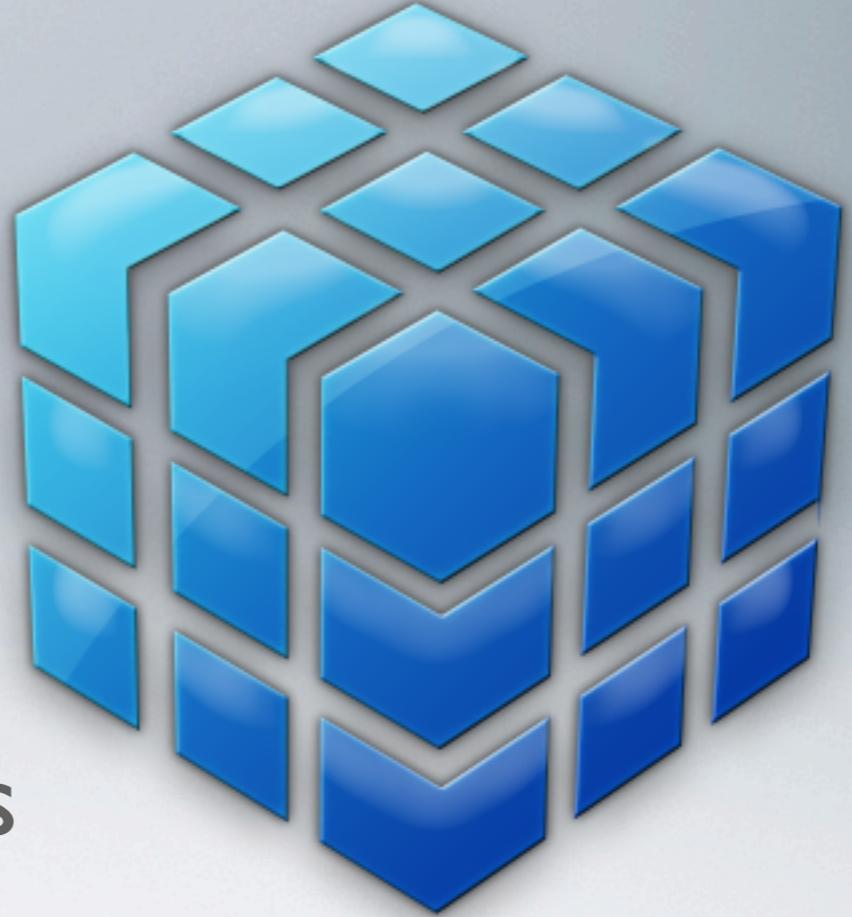
Modular

How is ROS organized?

Packages



- Nodes
- Messages
- Services



Stacks

Groups of packages



Modular

How do Nodes talk?

Messages



Node A



Node B

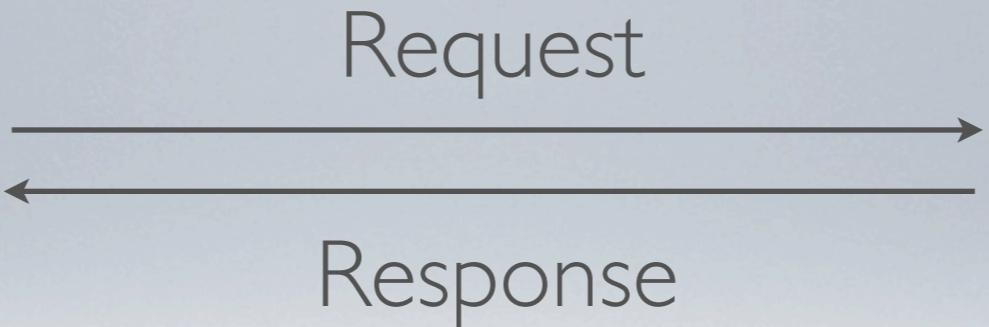


How do Nodes talk?

Services



Node A



Node B



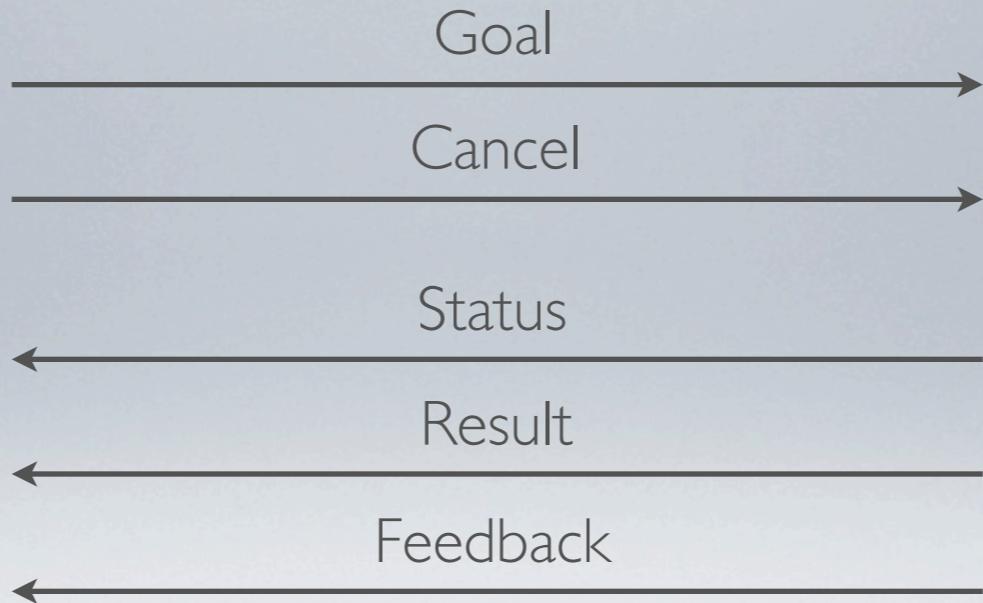
Modular

How do Nodes talk?

Actions



Action Client



Action Server



Multi-language

ROS Client Libraries

- roscpp - C++ client library
- rospy - Python client library

Experimental Client Libraries

- rosoct - Octave client library
- rosip - LISP client library
- rosjava - Java client library
- roslua - Lua client library



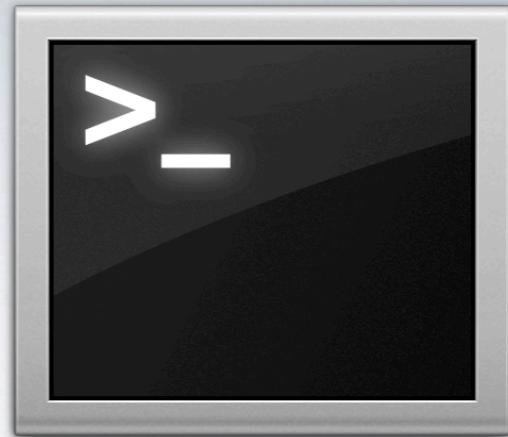
Multi-language



Tools Based

Command-line Tools

- rosbag
- rosbash
- roscd
- rosclean
- roscore
- rosdep
- rosed
- roscreate-pkg
- roscreate-stack
- rosrun
- roslaunch
- roslocate
- rosmake
- rosmsg
- rosnode
- rospack
- rosparam
- rossrv
- rosservice
- rosstack
- rostopic



 Tools Based

GUI Tools for ROS

rx Stack

- rxbag - ROS bag recording, playback and visualization
- rxgraph - ROS graph visualization
- rxplot - ROS topic data visualization
- rxconsole - ROS/rosout logging output

rviz

- A 3d visualization environment for robots using ROS



Tools Based

rosbag and rxbag



http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pwlbArh_neU



Tools Based

rviz



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i--Sd4xH9ZE>



Tools Based



Open Source

ROS Wiki

 ROS.org [About](#) | [Support](#) | [code.ros.org](#)

Search:

[Documentation](#) [Browse Software](#) [News](#) [Download](#)

Documentation

ROS is an open-source, meta-operating system for your robot. It provides the services you would expect from an operating system, including hardware abstraction, low-level device control, implementation of commonly-used functionality, message-passing between processes, and package management.

ROS:

- [ROS Installation Instructions](#)
Provides instructions on how to install ROS on your machine.
- [Getting Started with ROS](#)
Provides [tutorials](#) and technical overview of ROS. Also check out the [ROScheatsheet.pdf](#)
- [Getting Help](#)
Provides a short list of links for how to ask questions and get help with ROS.
- [Getting Involved](#)
How to contribute to the ROS community.

Software Built on ROS:

- [Core Libraries by Functionality](#)
Lists available APIs within ROS by language and topic.
- [Code Repositories](#)
There's a broad community contributing open-source software for ROS. This lists many of the known code repositories that build on top of ROS.
- [Search Software](#)
Search for libraries across the entire ROS community.

Robots/Hardware Using ROS:

- [Robots](#)
List of robots that are using or can be used with ROS software.
- [Robots Using ROS blog series](#)
Articles highlighting various robots using ROS and describing how ROS is used.
- [Driver Tutorials](#)
Lists current tutorials for supported hardware.

Wiki

- [ROS](#)
- [StackList](#)
- [RecentChanges](#)
- [Documentation](#)

Page

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Open Source

ROS Wiki

- BSD license (ROS)
- Documentation
- Tutorials
- Community support
- You can contribute too!

The screenshot shows the ROS.org website's documentation page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Documentation, Browse Software, News, and Download. On the right side of the header, there is a search bar and a user menu. The main content area is titled "Documentation" and contains several sections: "ROS", "ROS Installation Instructions", "Getting Started with ROS", "Getting Help", "Getting Involved", "Software Built on ROS", "Core Libraries by Functionality", "Code Repositories", "Search Software", and "Robots/Hardware Using ROS". Each section provides a brief description and links to further resources.



Open Source

Who's using ROS?



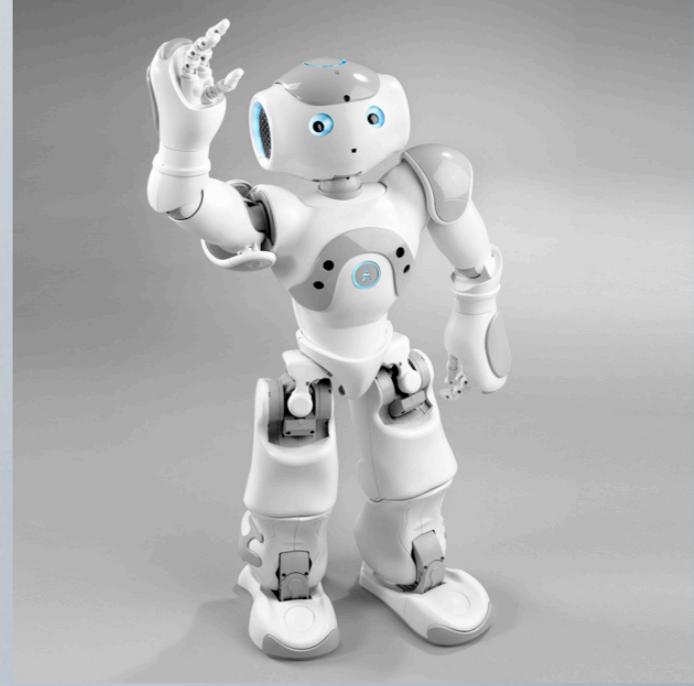
Open Source



Robots



How flexible is ROS?



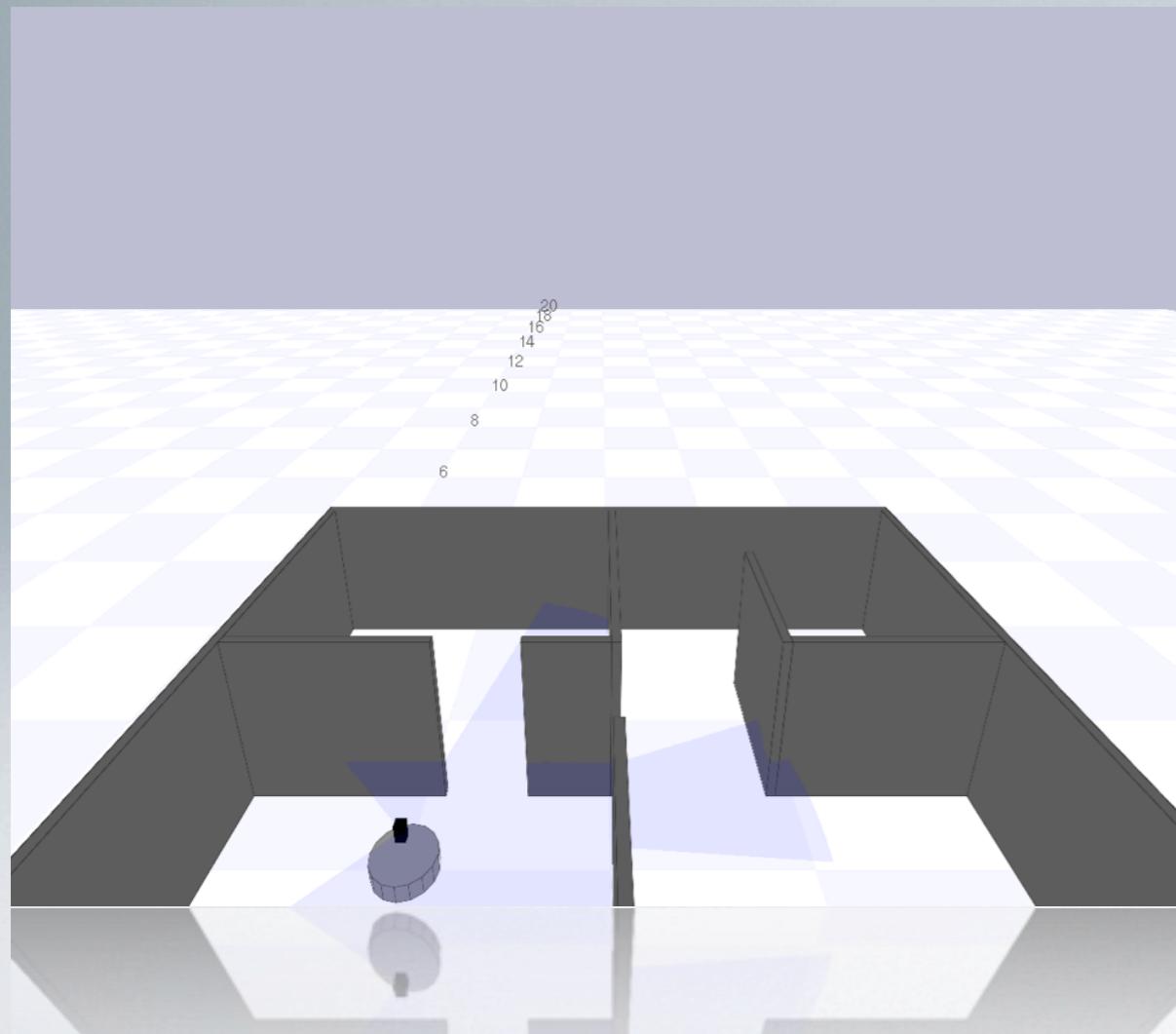
Robots



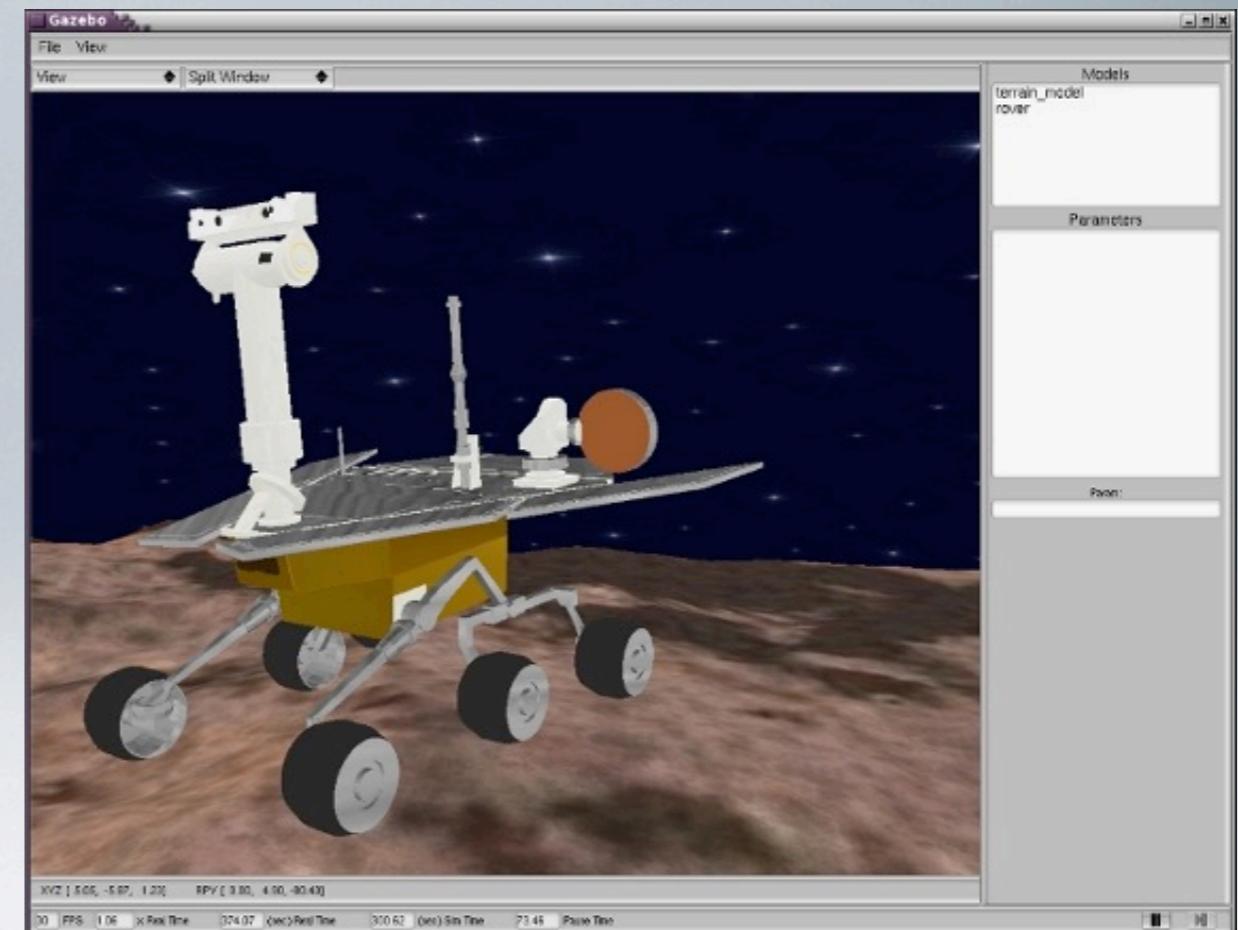
What's inside?

Simulation

Stage



Gazebo



What's inside?

Navigation



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qziUJcUDfBc>



What's inside?

Visual SLAM



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DUmLJapio7o>



What's inside?

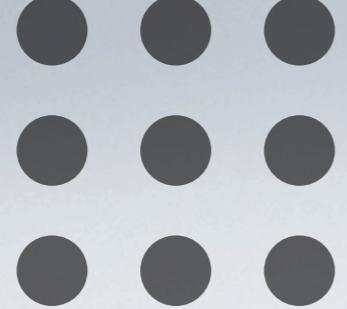
PCL



http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gvRjULI_FKM



What's inside?

Can we actually do
anything useful with
 ROS ?



Yes, we can.

Beer hackathon



<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c3Cq0sy4TBs>



Questions?